

Appendix

2025 Higher (High and Medium-High) Opportunity Score Countries and relevant metrics, ordered alphabetically by Opportunity Score Band

* Data not available

Country	Population (in million)	PM2.5 (in µg/m³)	International Development Funding in USD million	Philanthropic funds in the country's region in USD million	Number of projects supported by philanthropic funds	Number of reference grade monitors	Density of total number of air quality monitors	Does the country have open data?	Evidence of government sponsored/operated air quality monitoring	Does the country have an ambient air quality standard?	Does the country have an ambient air quality policy?	Opportunity Score Band
Afghanistan	39.23	21	*	4.23	24	*	*	N	N	Y	N	High
Albania	3.09	10.7	*	0.11	1	*	*	N	N	Y	Y	High
Angola	35.79	23.3	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Azerbaijan	10.52	12.5	*	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	N	N	High
Benin	14.2	16.4	11.25	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Bhutan	0.88	25.4	*	4.23	24	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Bolivia	12.19	32.2	*	*	*	*	*	Y	Y	N	N	High
Botswana	2.42	15.9	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Burkina Faso	22.46	8.2	13.8	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Burundi	13.16	29.3	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Cameroon	30.18	32.5	0.6	*	*	*	0.07	N	N	N	N	High
Chad	18.56	12.4	0.6	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Comoros	0.82	5.7	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Costa Rica	5.2	13.4	*	*	*	*	0.19	N	Y	N	N	High
Côte d'Ivoire	29.25	10	*	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Democratic Republic of the Congo	111.82	32.1	3.69	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Djibouti	0.96	20	*	*	*	*	*	Y	Y	N	N	High
Dominican Republic	10.67	7.1	0	*	*	*	*	N	N	Y	N	High
Egypt	109.28	17.8	0	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	Y	N	High
El Salvador	6.56	27.3	0.01	*	*	*	*	Y	Y	Y	N	High
Equatorial Guinea	1.7	29.9	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Eritrea	6.22	12.1	0	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Ethiopia	115.86	14.7	12.8	*	*	*	0	N	Y	N	N	High
Gabon	2.38	25.3	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Gambia	2.45	6.9	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Guatemala	17.96	26.4	0.02	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	N	N	High
Guinea	13.53	9.4	*	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Haiti	11.4	8.7	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Honduras	9.37	28.2	*	*	*	*	0.21	Y	Y	N	N	High
Iraq	41.27	23.2	1.03	*	*	*	0	N	N	Y	N	High
Jamaica	2.79	14.1	*	*	*	*	*	N	Y	Y	N	High
Jordan	11.09	16.4	2.83	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	Y	N	High
Kenya	56.96	16.1	7.34	*	*	*	0.05	Y	Y	Y	Y	High
Laos	7.89	28.9	0.03	0.7	2	1	0.25	Y	Y	N	N	High
Lebanon	5.29	17.6	5.35	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	Y	High
Lesotho	2.21	23.1	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Liberia	5.2	9	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Malawi	20.91	18.4	0.52	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High

Malaysia	33.89	16.3	*	0.7	2	*	0.06	Y	Y	Y	Y	High
Mali	21.34	6.4	11.25	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Morocco	36.29	8.1	*	*	*	*	0.08	N	Y	N	Y	High
Mozambique	32.41	13.6	9.31	*	*	*	0	N	Y	N	N	High
Namibia	2.75	15	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Nepal	30.96	38.3	5.63	4.23	24	*	0.06	Y	Y	N	N	High
Nicaragua	6.59	15.2	0.02	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Niger	25.38	9.5	0.4	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Papua New Guinea	9.52	11.7	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Paraguay	7.44	17	*	*	*	*	0	N	Y	Y	N	High
Philippines	112.65	17.1	3.32	0.7	2	*	0.08	Y	Y	Y	N	High
Republic of the Congo	5.99	30	0.18	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Rwanda	13.39	30.3	0.17	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	Y	Y	High
Sierra Leone	8.81	9.6	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Solomon Islands	0.56	6.3	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
South Sudan	12.14	13.5	0.96	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Sri Lanka	21.65	16.2	*	4.23	24	*	0.05	Y	Y	Y	Y	High
Suriname	0.66	6.8	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Swaziland	1.14	15.9	*	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	Y	High
Tajikistan	10.17	21.3	*	*	*	*	0.29	Y	Y	N	N	High
Tanzania	65.26	17.1	0.48	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Timor-Leste	1.45	10.1	*	0.7	2	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Togo	8.71	14.5	0.14	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Tunisia	11.88	8.1	0.26	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Turkey	82.9	20	*	*	*	*	0.12	Y	Y	N	N	High
Turkmenistan	5.67	12.5	*	*	*	*	0	N	N	N	N	High
Uganda	47.55	27.3	14.55	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	Y	N	High
Uzbekistan	36.11	19.1	208.96	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	N	N	High
Yemen	31.48	16.1	11.98	*	*	*	*	N	N	N	N	High
Zambia	20.22	25.2	< 0.01	*	*	*	0.15	N	N	N	N	High
Zimbabwe	16.79	18.8	*	*	*	*	*	Y	Y	N	N	High
Algeria	46.19	5.3	0.32	*	*	*	0	N	Y	N	N	Medium-high
Bangladesh	166.84	60.8	1052.47	4.23	24	*	0.01	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Brazil	218.23	12.1	0.09	*	*	7	0.04	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Cambodia	16.88	18.8	77.69	0.7	2	*	*	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Ecuador	18.1	17.3	1.32	*	*	*	0.11	N	Y	Y	N	Medium-high
Indonesia	276.07	18.6	0.15	0.7	2	*	0.04	Y	Y	Y	N	Medium-high
Madagascar	28.7	8.8	0.18	*	*	*	0	Y	Y	N	N	Medium-high
Mauritius	1.27	5.2	*	*	*	*	1.57	Y	Y	N	N	Medium-high
Mongolia	3.25	27.5	4.77	6.17	44	*	0	Y	Y	Y	N	Medium-high
Nigeria	229.94	22.9	3.71	*	*	*	0.01	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Pakistan	247.51	39	19.15	4.23	24	*	0.02	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Peru	32.38	24.2	0.6	*	*	45	1.42	Y	Y	Y	N	Medium-high
Senegal	18.19	5.5	116.08	*	*	*	0.11	Y	Y	Y	Y	Medium-high
Ukraine	34.76	10.2	10.21	3.23	9	*	0.09	N	N	Y	N	Medium-high

For the full set of indicator data underlying the Opportunity Score and score bands from all countries analyzed, please see our GitHub repository: <https://github.com/Air-Quality-Data-Gaps/opportunity-score>